UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK MANHATTAN DIVISION

-----x Case No.: 1:23-cv-03773-AKH

PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK : In a removal from the Supreme Court of

the State of New York, County of New

v. : York, Criminal Term, Part 59

State case number: IND-71543-23

DONALD J. TRUMP, : Judge Juan Merchan, presiding

Defendant

CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS

-----x DECLARATORY RELIEF REQUESTED

Intervenor Lewis Brooks McKenzie's Motion to Certify Questions to the Second Circuit Court of Appeals

TO THE HONORABLE ALVIN K. HELLERSTEIN:

Comes now Intervenor, Lewis Brooks McKenzie, pursuant to 52 USC § 30110, moving the Court to now certify questions promptly to the Second Circuit Court of Appeals, stating thusly:

Immediately after the state court arraignment of President Trump, media pundits, figureheads on both sides of the political aisle, and various personalities, *including* sitting elected officials, began to openly ponder the possible ramifications of Manhattan District Attorney Bragg opening "Pandora's Box" by actually charging President Trump as he did, i.e., that politically-motivated local prosecutors and/or even state attorneys general, anywhere across the land, might suddenly start using *state law* powers to charge currently-sitting and/or former *federal* officeholders, such as Members of Congress, Secretaries of the Cabinet, and/or any and all Presidents, all and the same such actions being primarily induced by and under pressure of political party motivations.

Indeed, reportedly there are already now some such possible prosecutions in the works. This kind of total political breakdown cannot be allowed. The Second Circuit should settle the issue.

MEMORANDUM OF LAW IN SUPPORT

This undersigned Intervenor is a registered voter and therefore an "individual eligible to vote

in any election for the office of President" – see the supporting <u>Declaration</u> hereto.

This undersigned Intervenor has also today filed my Notice of Constitutional Questions

Regarding the Federal Election Campaign Act, triggering the provisions of 52 USC § 30110,

which clearly states, in full:

The Commission, the national committee of any political party, or any individual eligible to vote in any election for the office of President may institute such actions in the appropriate district

court of the United States, including actions for declaratory judgment, as may be appropriate to construe the constitutionality of any provision of this Act. The district court immediately shall

certify all questions of constitutionality of this Act to the United States court of appeals for the circuit involved, which shall hear

the matter sitting en banc.

Accordingly, the Court is guided by 52 USC § 30110 to "immediately" certify Intervenor's

same said Notice of Constitutional Questions Regarding the Federal Election Campaign Act to

the Second Circuit Court of Appeals sitting *en banc* for further proceedings upon these matters.

WHEREFORE, undersigned Intervenor, Lewis Brooks McKenzie, moves this Court to now

promptly certify said notice of constitutional questions formally raised unto the Second Circuit

Court of Appeals pursuant to 52 USC § 30110, and prays for all just relief within these premises.

Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Lewis Brooks McKenzie /s/

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Pro Se Intervenor

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CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

I am aware that the SDNY Local Rules provide that no "affirmation of service" is necessary

for e-filings by those who are already active ECF filing users herein. The undersigned's ECF

motion is now pending with the Court. Accordingly, in the meantime...

I hereby certify: that on this 12th day of June, 2023, a true and complete copy of the above

motion to certify was filed with the Clerk via special pro se email address provided, and by direct

emails sent with the PDF attachments of all of undersigned's set of filings today, has been duly

served on listed lead counsel to be noticed for Plaintiff People of The State of New York, and

likewise for Defendant Donald J. Trump, i.e., on Mr. Colangelo and Mr. Blanche, respectively.

/s/ Lewis Brooks McKenzie /s/

Lewis Brooks McKenzie

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